

Supplementary Table 1. Distribution of Pathological Types in NDKD and MIX Patients in the Training and Validation Sets [cases (%)]

Pathological Type	Training set			Validation Set (Non-Transplant Group)			Validation Set (Transplant Group)			Validation Set (Non-Transplant + Transplant Group)			External validation set 1			External validation set 2		
	MIX (n=40)	NDKD (n=161)	ALL (n=330)	MIX (n=35)	NDKD (n=142)	ALL (n=287)	MIX (n=11)	NDKD (n=54)	ALL (n=73)	MIX (n=46)	NDKD (n=96)	ALL (n=360)	MI X (n=35)	ND KD (n=92)	ALL (n=201)	MI X (n=0)	ND KD (n=136)	ALL (n=200)
Diabetic Nephropathy			119 (36.1)			98(34.1)			5 (6.8)			103 (28.6)			49 (24.4)			56 (28.0)
Diabetic Nephropathy with Ischemic or Tubulointerstitial Damage			10 (3.0)			12(4.2)			3 (4.1)			15 (4.2)			25 (12.4)			8 (4.0)
Membranous Nephropathy	13 (32.5)	56 (34.8)	69 (20.9)	6 (17.1)	45 (31.7)	51(17.8)				6 (13.0)	45 (23.0)	51 (14.2)	2 (5.7)	11 (12.0)	13 (6.5)		57 (41.9)	57 (28.5)
IgA Nephropathy	5 (12.5)	29 (18.0)	34 (10.3)	5 (14.3)	31 (21.8)	36(12.5)	3 (27.3)	10 (18.5)	13 (17.8)	8 (17.4)	41 (20.9)	49 (13.6)	6 (17.1)	15 (16.3)	21 (10.4)		28 (20.6)	28 (14.0)
Hypertensive Nephropathy	14 (35.0)	14 (8.7)	28 (8.5)	7 (20.0)	7 (4.9)	14(4.9)	2 (18.2)	1 (1.9)	3 (4.1)	9 (19.6)	8 (4.1)	17 (4.7)	12 (34.3)	27 (29.3)	39 (19.4)		3 (2.2)	3 (1.5)
Minimal Change Disease		8 (5.0)	8(2.4)	3 (8.6)	3 (2.1)	6(2.1)	1 (9.1)		1 (1.4)	4 (8.7)	3 (1.5)	7 (1.9)	2 (5.7)	23 (25.0)	25 (12.4)		8 (5.9)	8 (4.0)
Focal Segmental	1	11	12	3	11(7.7)	14(4.9)	1	3	4	4	14 (7.1)	18 (5.0)					13	13

Glomerulosclerosis	(2.5)	(6.8)	(3.6)	(8.6)			(9.1)	(3.33)	(5.5)	(8.7)					(9.6)	(6.5)	
Sclerosing Glomerulonephritis	1 (2.5)	2 (1.2)	2(0.9)		1 (0.7)	1(0.3)		2 (3.7)	(2.7)		3 (1.5)	3 (0.8)	2 (5.7)	5 (5.4)	7 (3.5)	4 (2.9)	4 (2.0)
Mesangial Proliferative Glomerulonephritis		5 (3.1)	5(1.5)	2 (5.7)	2 (1.4)	4(1.4)		1 (1.9)	(1.4)	2 (4.3)	3 (1.5)	5 (1.4)	1 (2.9)	3 (3.3)	4 (2.0)	6 (4.4)	6 (3.0)
Acute and Chronic Tubulointerstitial Injury	1 (2.5)	13 (8.1)	14 (4.2)	6 (17.1)	4 (2.8)	10(3.5)	1 (9.1)	5 (9.3)	(8.2)	7 (15.2)	9 (4.6)	16 (4.4)	9 (25.7)	2 (2.2)	11 (5.5)	5 (3.7)	5 (2.5)
Immune Complex-Mediated Glomerulonephritis		2 (1.2)	2(0.6)	1 (2.9)	1 (0.7)	2(0.7)	3 (27.3)	2 (3.7)	(6.8)	4 (8.7)	3 (1.5)	7 (1.9)				1 (0.7)	1 (0.5)
Vasculitis	1 (2.5)	4 (2.5)	5(1.5)					2 (3.7)	(2.7)		2 (1.21)	2 (0.6)				3 (2.2)	3 (1.5)
Amyloidosis	1 (2.5)	3 (1.9)	4(1.2)		2 (1.4)	2(0.7)					2 (1.21)	2 (0.6)				2 (1.5)	2 (1.0)
Light Chain-Related Kidney Damage		3 (1.9)	3(0.9)		3 (2.1)	3(1.0)					3 (1.5)	3 (0.8)					
Transplant Kidney Rejection	3 (7.5)	3 (1.9)	6(1.8)		3 (2.1)	3(1.0)		25 (46.3)	25 (34.2)		28 (14.3)	28 (7.8)					
Lupus Nephritis		2 (1.2)	2(0.6)		11(7.7)	11(3.8)		1 (1.9)	(1.4)		12 (6.1)	12 (3.3)				5 (3.7)	5 (2.5)

Crescentic Glomerulonephritis	2 (1.2)	2(0.6)	1 (2.9)	12(8.5)	13(4.5)		1 (2.2)	12 (6.1)	13 (3.6)						
Henoch-Schönlein Purpura Nephritis	1 (0.6)	1(0.3)	1 (2.9)	3 (2.1)	4(1.4)		1 (2.2)	3 (1.5)	4 (1.1)		1 (1.1)	1 (0.5)			
Thrombotic Microangiopathy	1 (0.6)	1(0.3)		2 (1.4)	2(0.7)			3 (1.5)	2 (0.6)						
Other	2 (1.2)	2(0.6)		1 (0.7)	1(0.3)	2 (3.7)	2 (2.7)	3 (1.5)	3 (0.8)	1 (2.9)	5 (5.4)	6 (3.0)	1 (0.7)	1 (0.5)	

Note: NDKD = Non-Diabetic Kidney Disease; MIX = Diabetic Kidney Disease combined with Non-Diabetic Kidney Disease.

Supplementary Table 2. Assessment of multicollinearity among HbA1c, Fasting Glucose, Diabetes Duration.

Model	Non standardized coefficient		Standardization coefficient	t	Significance	Collinearity statistics	
	B	Standard error				Tolerance	VIF
1 (Constant)	0.963	0.128		7.502	0.000		
Diabetes duration	-0.003	0.000	-0.431	-8.053	0.000	0.971	1.030
Glu	-0.009	0.009	-0.052	-0.961	0.338	0.938	1.066
HbA1c	-0.018	0.018	-0.056	-1.032	0.303	0.937	1.068

Supplementary Table 3. Assessment of multicollinearity among UA, Age, LDL, Sex, DR, Diabetes Duration.

Model	Non standardized coefficient		Standardization coefficient	t	Significance	Collinearity statistics	
	B	Standard error				Tolerance	VIF
1 (Constant)	0.274	0.149		1.836	0.067		
sex	0.154	0.049	0.143	3.116	0.002	0.959	1.043
age	0.003	0.002	0.075	1.606	0.109	0.932	1.073
diabetes duration	-0.002	0.000	-0.286	-5.883	0.000	0.848	1.179
diabetic_retinopathy	0.437	0.050	0.422	8.656	0.000	0.844	1.185
UA	0.000	0.000	-0.081	-1.762	0.079	0.945	1.058
LDL	0.019	0.011	0.078	1.699	0.090	0.943	1.060

Supplementary Material-Stepwise

R language:

```
library(readr)
```

```
data <- read_csv("E:/R-data2/data7-7stepwise.csv")
```

```
data<-na.omit(data)
```

```
model.old<-glm(group~., data=data,family=binomial())
```

```
library(MASS)
```

```
model.both<-stepAIC(model.old,direction ="both")
```

Start: AIC=223.78

```
group ~ sex + age + BMI + diabetes_duration + diabetic_retinopathy +  
      UA + LDL
```

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- BMI	1	208.20	222.20
- UA	1	209.46	223.46
<none>		207.78	223.78
- LDL	1	209.81	223.81
- age	1	210.35	224.35
- sex	1	221.11	235.11
- diabetes_duration	1	233.05	247.05
- diabetic_retinopathy	1	257.88	271.88

Step: AIC=222.2

```
group ~ sex + age + diabetes_duration + diabetic_retinopathy +  
      UA + LDL
```

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- UA	1	209.67	221.67
<none>		208.20	222.20
- LDL	1	210.29	222.29
- age	1	210.71	222.71
+ BMI	1	207.78	223.78
- sex	1	221.34	233.34
- diabetes_duration	1	233.07	245.07
- diabetic_retinopathy	1	261.21	273.21

Step: AIC=221.67

```
group ~ sex + age + diabetes_duration + diabetic_retinopathy +  
      LDL
```

	Df	Deviance	AIC
<none>		209.67	221.67
+ UA	1	208.20	222.20
- age	1	212.25	222.25
- LDL	1	212.27	222.27
+ BMI	1	209.46	223.46
- sex	1	224.20	234.20
- diabetes_duration	1	235.15	245.15
- diabetic_retinopathy	1	264.67	274.67