

Supplemental table 1. International Classification of Diseases, Ninth Revision, (ICD-9) code numbers used for analysis.

Disease	ICD9 code
Acute and chronic pulmonary heart disease	415.0-416.9
Atrial fibrillation	427.31
Atrial flutter	427.32
Cardiomyopathy	425.0-425.9
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	490-496
Congestive Heart failure	428.0-428.9
Diabetes mellitus	250.00-250.90
Vulvular heart disease	
Diseases of mitral valve	394.0-394.9, 424.0
Diseases of aortic valve	395.0-395.9, 424.1
Diseases of mitral and aortic valves	396.0-396.9
Diseases of other endocardial structures	397.0-397.9, 424.2-3
Hypertension	401.0-405.9
Ischemic heart disease	410-414
Ischemic stroke	434.0-434.9, 436
Renal failure, chronic	585, 586
Sleep apnea	327.20-327.29, 780.51- 780.57,
Thyrotoxicosis	242.0-242.9